PALMDALE

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June 23, 2008

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TREASURER
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

JAMES C. LEDFORD, JR.
Mayor

STEPHEN KNIGHT
Mayor Pro Tem

MIKE DISPENZA
Councilmember

STEVEN D. HOFBAUER
Councilmember

TOM LACKEY
Councilmember

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Mr. Bill Lockyer
California State Controller
915 Capitol Mall, Room 110
Sacramento, CA 95814

Dear Mr. Lockyer:

The current system of assigning credit ratings to bonds issued by governmental entities which provide essential services to the public leads to indefensible market discrimination against state and local municipal issuers. The rating agencies' own studies show that the likelihood of default by municipal borrowers is much lower than for corporate borrowers with similar ratings. Ratings should be based primarily on an evaluation of the likelihood investors will suffer a loss due to default. Unfortunately, for municipal bonds, they are not. This practice costs taxpayers enormous amounts of money that could be invested in public programs and infrastructure.

We respectfully request that Standard & Poor's, Moody's and Fitch Ratings take prompt, affirmative action to end the market discrimination caused by your current rating system. Specifically, we request that you create appropriate categories of corporate equivalency ratings for municipal bonds. The goal should be the use of a single rating scale, applicable to all bonds you rate (whether municipal, corporate or structured finance) that principally reflects the likelihood of investor loss from a default.

Thank you.

Stephen H. Williams
City Manager

Cc: Mr. Robert Grossman, Fitch Ratings
Ms. Gail Sussman, Moody's Investors Service
Mr. William Montrone, Standard & Poor's

Auxiliary aids provided for communication accessibility upon 72 hours' notice and request.

CITY OF PALMDALE

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

RESOLUTION NO. CC 2008-081

A RESOLUTION SUPPORTING REFORM OF THE BOND RATING SYSTEM TO ELIMINATE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST MUNICIPAL BONDS.

WHEREAS, the recent turmoil in the municipal bond markets has brought into focus the higher standards imposed by the three major bond rating agencies in rating municipal bonds compared to corporate bonds, mortgage-backed securities and other debt instruments; and

WHEREAS, issuers of municipal bonds rarely default on the bonds they sell to finance streets and roads, public buildings, bridges, flood protection and water systems, and other critical infrastructure, yet municipal bond ratings fail to reflect that fundamental fact; and

WHEREAS, the rating agencies even acknowledge this disparity, but they ignore it in their ratings. Standard & Poor's, for example, acknowledges that the historic rate of defaults of A-rated municipal bonds is 0.23 percent, while that of corporate bonds is 2.91 percent – or 13 times greater; and

WHEREAS, despite the relative default rates shown by their own data, the rating agencies continue to discriminate against municipal issuers, requiring public agencies to secure expensive bond insurance in order to secure bond ratings comparable to those of private corporations; and

WHEREAS, the rating agencies base their ratings of corporate bonds on the risk the issuer will default. Their ratings of municipal bonds, in contrast, have little relationship to the risk of default. This difference provides a substantial economic benefit at the expense of taxpayers across the nation; and

WHEREAS, a coalition of state and local public agencies, led by California Sate Treasurer Bill Lockyer, has called on the three major rating agencies to examine their practices and treat municipal bonds on par with corporate bond that expose investors to the same level of risk. The Treasurer also testified before the House Financial Services Committee on March 12 about the need for reform.

WHEREAS, the response by the rating agencies to the call for reform has been uneven. Moody's has taken the greatest strides, announcing it will assign a corporate-

Equivalency rating (what it calls a global scale rating or GSR) alongside the traditional municipal rating to any municipal bond at the issuer's request; and

WHEREAS, the current double-standard by rating agencies: (1) drains billions of dollars from taxpayers' pockets in the form of unfairly high interest rates; (2) forces taxpayers to pay even more money to buy bond insurance – insurance they would not have to purchase if municipal bond ratings accurately reflected the slight risk of default; (3) misleads investors by grossly inflating the risk of buying municipal bonds; and (4) undermines the effective functioning of a transparent market.

RESOLVED, by the City Council of the City of Palmdale that it calls on the major municipal bond agencies to end the double-standard in the treatment of municipal and corporate bonds; to treat taxpayers the same as corporations and rate municipal bonds based on the risk of default; and to create a unified, global rating approach that treats all issuers equally, and better serves taxpayers and investors.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the City Manager/Finance Director is hereby directed to notify the municipal bond rating agencies by letter of the adoption of this resolution, with a copy to California State Treasurer Bill Lockyer and to register the City as a member of the coalition of public agencies supporting the nationwide effort to reform how bond rating agencies grade state and local bonds.

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PASSED, APPROVED and ADOPTED this 4th day of June, 2008, by the following vote:

AYES: Mayor Ledford and Councilmembers Lackey, Knight, Hofbauer and Dispenza

NOES: None

ABSTAIN: None

ABSENT: None

James C. Ledford, Jr., Mayor

ATTEST:

Victoria L. Hancock

Victoria L. Hancock, CMC
City Clerk

Approved as to form:

Wm. Matthew Ditzhazy
City Attorney